Title: Efficacy Trial of Armorex in Controlling African Red Mite in Durian

Location: Borai District, Trad Province, Thailand

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Ms. Netranaphat Rattanapanha

Ms. Jiraporn Yinkrut

Crop: Durian

Date: 2021

Abstract:

The purpose of this trial was to evaluate the efficacy of Armorex¹ in controlling African red mites in durian trees. Trees received foliar applications of seven different treatments: Armorex at 60 ml, 100ml, and 200ml/20L water; Sulfur 80% WG 80 ml/20 L water; Propagite 30% WP (Omite30) 30 ml/ 20 L water; Propagite 57% W/V EW (Omite 57 EW) at 10 ml/ 20 L water; and an untreated group. Mite populations were counted before the application of treatments as well as 1, 3, 5, 7, and 14 days after treatments were sprayed. The results from this trial indicated that Armorex at the rate of 60, 100 and 200ml/ 20L water has efficacy in controlling African Red Mite of Durian equal to Sulfur 80% WG at the rate of 80g/20L water, Propargite 30% WP at the rate of 30g/20L water, Propargite 57% W/V EW at the rate of 10ml/ 20L water.



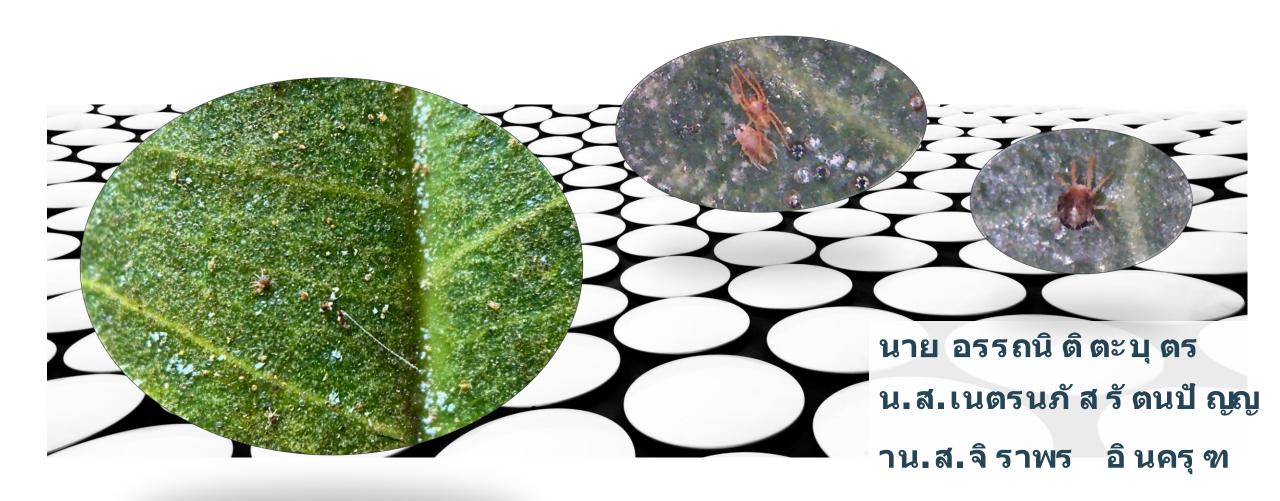
Methods:

Populations of African red mites were evaluated and counted in durian trees. Once an outbreak of ten or more mites per leaf occurred, treatments were applied using a randomized design. Following the application of treatments, African red mite populations were counted 1, 3, 5, 7, and 14 days after.

Results:

The results indicated that Armorex, at the rates of 60, 100, and 200ml/ 20L water has an efficacy equal to Sulfur 80% WG at the rate of 80g/20L water; Propargite 30% WP at the rate of 30g/20L water; and Propargite 57% W/V EW at the rate of 10ml/ 20L water in controlling African Red Mite of Durian. Each treatment reduced the number of African Red Mite of Durian compared to the untreated tree, and no phytotoxic effect was observed.

EFFICACY TRIAL OF "ARMOREX" IN CONTROLLING AFRICAN RED MITE, (EUTETRANYCHUS AFRICANUS) OF DURIAN



สภาพการทดสอบ EXPERIMENT CONDITION

■ Location .อ. บ่อไร่ จ.ตราด Location: Borai District,

Trad Province

- ระยวภากรทุดอง มกราคม- กมุกพนธ์ พศ 2564 Trial Period: January-

February, 2021

<u>■ กรรมวธิ ี 7 กรรมวธิ ี 4 ซ้า ̂ (1 ตน้ ตอ่ 1 ซ้า ̂</u>)

Method: 7 treatments with 4 replications (1 plant per replication)





Durian sites

วธิ ็การทดสอบ EXPERIMENT METHOD

เร∵ิมพน่ สารเมื่อพบการระบาดของไรที่ ประมณ 10ฑั ต่อ 1ใบ

Spray when outbreak occurs, at 10 mites per leaf.

- สุ่มตรวจใบทุเรียนขนาดขนป านาลาง 20ในต่อตน
 Randomizing check 20 medium-size durian leaves per tree
- ตรวจนบจานวนไรเฉพาะระยที่เคลื่อนไหว (ไม่นบัระยที่ไรพกัตั)ในเว็นบัยย
 Use magnifying glass to count the number of mites (not include quiescent nymph),
- ตรามเบ้าปริมาณไรก่อนพน่าสาร ภายใน 1วนักสหมัก พน่า 1,35,7และ 14วน
 Mites counting at 1 day before application, and at 1, 3, 5, 7, 14 days after spraying





ตารางปฏิบัติงาน WORKING SCHEDULE

	วนที่ Date		
ตรมน ั ปริมณไรก่อเ	พน่ สาเละพน่	สาร	29/1/2564
Counting mites before	Jan. 29, 2021		
ตรวจนบั	ปริมาณไรหลงั พน่	สาร 1 วนั	30/1/2564
Counting mites 1 day after application			Jan. 30, 2021
		สาร 3 วนั	1/2/2564
Counting mites 3 days after application			Feb. 1, 2021
	ปริมาณไรหลงั พน่	สาร 5 วนั	3/2/2564
Counting mites 5 days after application			Feb. 3, 2021
ตรวจนบั	ปริมาณไรหลงั พน่	สาร 7 วนั	5/2/2564
Counting mites 7 days after application			Feb. 5, 2021
	ปริมาณไรหลงั พน่	สาร 14 วนั	12/2/2564
Counting mites 14 da	ays after application		Feb. 12, 2021

กรรมวิธีการทดสอบ EXPERIMENT METHOD

Method	Rate		
	ml, gram/20L water		
1. Armorex	60		
2. Armorex	100		
3. Armorex	200		
4. Sulfur 80% WG (Erasul เอราซลั)	80		
5. Propagite 30% WP (Omite 30)	30		
6. Propagite 57% W/VEW (Omite 57 EW)	10		

T7 UNTREATED







T1 ARMOREX

Dosage: 60 cc./20 L.







T2 ARMOREX

Dosage: 100 cc./20 L.







T3 ARMOREX

Dosage: 200 cc./20 L.





T4 เอราชล SULFUR 80%WG

Dosage: 80 g./20 L.







T5 OMITE 30

PROPARGITE 30%WP

Dosage: 30 g./20 L.







T6 OMITE 57 EW

PROPARGITE 57%EW

Dosage: 10 cc./20 L.







T7 UNTREATED







T1 ARMOREX

Dosage: 60 cc./20 L.







T2 ARMOREX

Dosage: 100 cc./20 L.







T3 ARMOREX

Dosage: 200 cc./20 L.







T4 เอราชล SULFUR 80%WG

Dosage: 80 g./20 L.







T5 OMITE 30 PROPARGITE 30%WP

Dosage: 30 g./20 L.



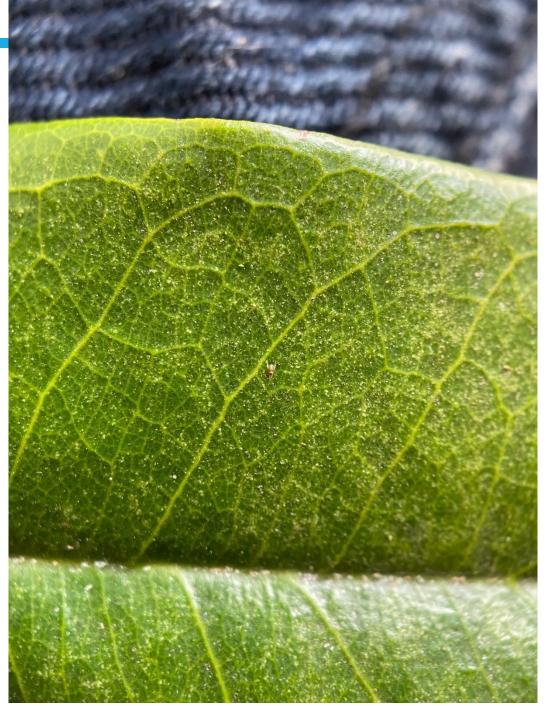




T6 OMITE 57 EW PROPARGITE 57%EW

Dosage: 10 cc./20 L.







GRAPH SHOWN AVERAGE NUMBER OF AFRICAN RED MITE AFTER APPLICATION

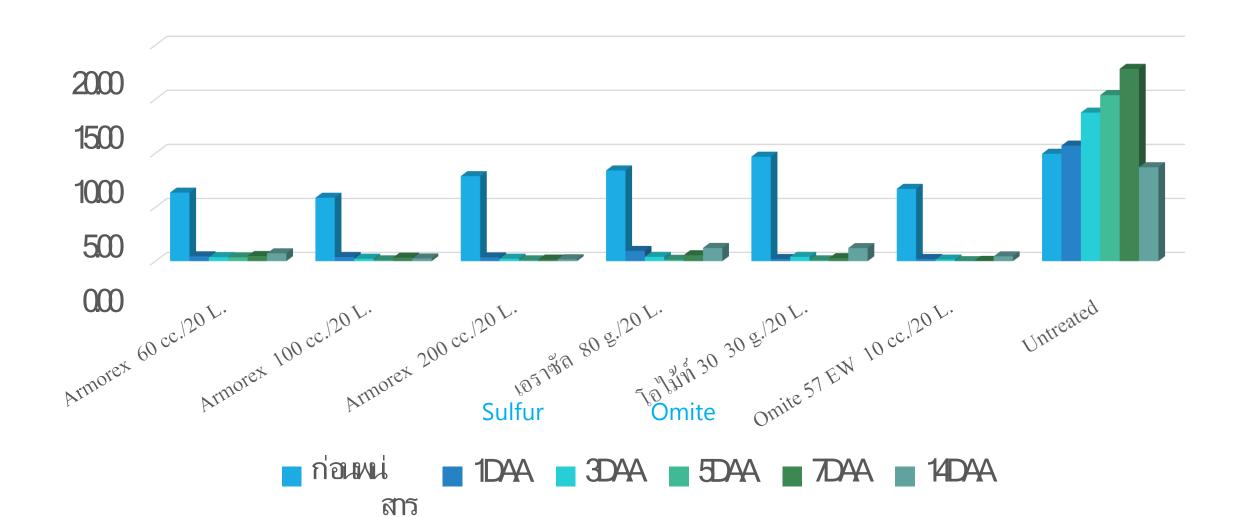


TABLE OF AVERAGE NUMBER OF AFRICAN RED

Treatments	Before application	1DAA	3DAA	5DAA	7DAA	14DAA
1. Armorex 60 cc./20 L.	6.35 a	0.45a	0.38a	0.35a	0.48a	0.73a
2. Armorex 100 cc./20 L.	5.88a	0.39a	0.23a	0.08a	0.33a	0.25a
3. Armorex 200 cc./20 L.	7.88a	0.35a	0.23a	0.08a	0.15a	0.18a
4.เอราซลั 80g./20L. Sulfur80%WG	8.40a	0.95a	0.40a	0.13a	0.55a	1.23a
5.โอไมท์30 30g./20L. Propargite 30% WP	9.68a	0.20a	0.40a	0.08a	0.28a	1.21a
6. Omite 57 EW 10cc./2 L. Propargite 57% W/V EW	6.70a	0.20a	0 5a	0.00a	0.03a	0.44a
Untreated	9.95 a	10.70 b	13.75 a	15.38 b	17.80 b	8.70 b

Graph shown percentage of African red mite per leaf after application

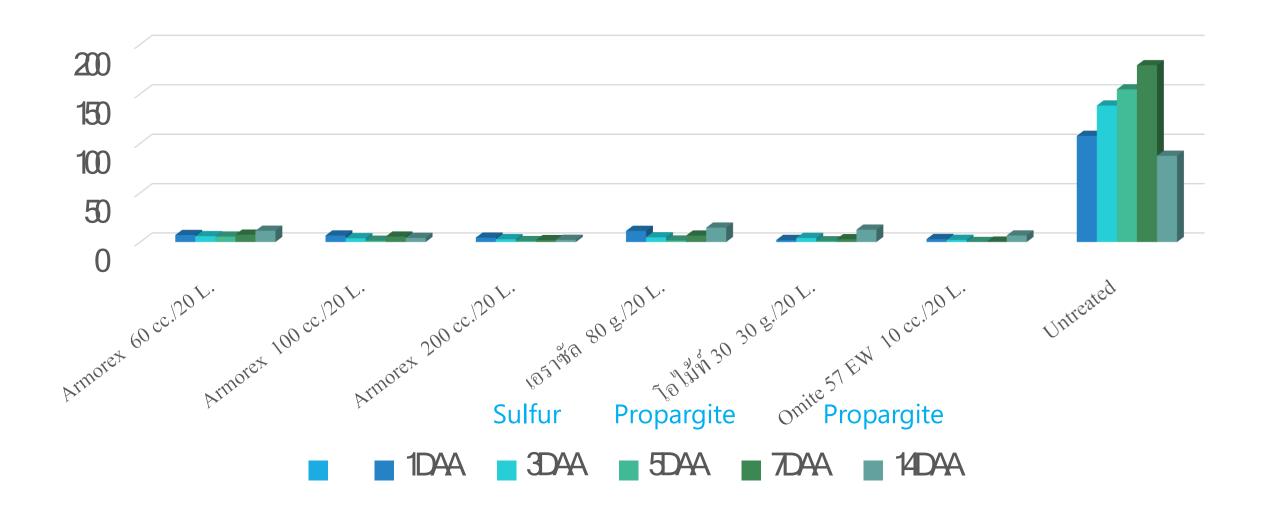


TABLE SHOWN PERCENTAGE OF AFRICAN RED MITE PER LEAF AFTER APPLICATION

กรรมวิธี <mark>Methods</mark>	1DAA	3DAA	5DAA	7DAA	14DAA
1. Armorex 60 cc./20 L.	7.09 a	5.91 a	5.51 a	7.48 a	11.42 a
2. Armorex 100 cc./20 L.	6.62 a	3.83 a	1.28 a	5.53 a	4.26 a
3. Armorex 200 cc./20 L.	4.44 a	2.86 a	0.95 a	1.90 a	2.22 a
4. Sulfur 80 g./20 L.	11.31 a	4.76 a	1.49 a	6.55 a	14.58 a
5. Propargite 30 g./20 L	2.07 a	4.13 a	0.78 a	2.84 a	12.52 a
6 Omite 57 EW 10cc./2 L. Propargite 57% W/VEW	2.99 a	2.24 a	0.00 a	0.37 a	6.62 a
Untreated	107.54 b	138.19 a	154.52 b	178.89 b	87.44 b

สรุปผล CONCLUSION

The efficacy trial of "Armorex" in controlling African Red Mite of Durian at rates of 60ml, 100ml, 200ml/20L water comparing with Sulfur 80% WG rates 80g/20L water, Propargite 30% WP rates 30g/20L water, Propargite 57% W/V EW rates 10ml/ 20L water, and untreated, the result indicated that "Armorex" with rates 60, 100 and 200ml/ 20L water have an equal efficacy result as Sulfur 80% WG rates 80g/20L water, Propargite 30% WP rates 30g/20L water, Propargite 57% W/V EW rates 10ml/ 20L water in controlling African Red Mite of Durian. Each treatment can reduce the number of African Red Mite of Durian comparing to untreated and there is no phytotoxic occurred on plant.

หมาย เหตุ NOTE

• มฝี นตกในคนี วนั ที่ 8 จนณึ เย็นวนั ที่ 9 สง่ ผลใหจ้ ำนวนตวั ไรแดงเฉลยี่ ตอ่ ใบ ที่ 14 วนหลงพ่นสำรลดลง

There was a rain from the night of 8th until the evening of 9th, resulted in the decrease of average number of red mite per leaf on the counting of the14th days after application.